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## RECENT PUBLICATIONS UPON ECONOMICS.

Chiefly published or announced since August, 1901.

An asterisk prefixed to a title indicates a second and more detailed notice of a book announced in a previous number.

### I. GENERAL WORKS, THEORY AND ITS HISTORY.

- ALENGRY (F.).** Essai historique et critique sur la sociologie chez Auguste Comte. Paris: Alcan. 1901. 8vo. pp. 513. 8 fr.
- BOIES (H. M.).** The Science of Penology: The Defence of Society against Crime. New York: Putnam's. 8vo. pp. 459. \$3.50.  
[Shows wide experience and reading. Treats comprehensively a number of topics relating to the criminal classes, criminal codes, the cause and prevention of crime, and the reformation of criminals.]
- CLARK (F. C.).** Commerce, for Schools, Reading Circles, and Business Men. New York: Longmans, Green & Co. 1901.
- COLSON (C.).** Cours d'économie politique. Tome I. Exposé général des phénomènes économiques. Le travail et les questions ouvrières. Paris: Guillaumin. 1901. 8vo. 10 fr.
- CONRAD (Prof. J.).** Leitfaden zum Studium der Volkswirtschaftspolitik. Jena: G. Fischer. 1901. 8vo. pp. 155. 2.80 m.
- DESSAIX (P.).** Montchrétien et l'économie politique nationale. Paris: Pedone. 1901. 8vo. pp. 128. 3 fr.
- ELY (R. T.).** Rivalry and Success in Economic Life. New York: T. Y. Crowell & Co. 1901. 35 cts.
- GIDDINGS (F. H.).** Inductive Sociology: A Syllabus of Methods, Analyses and Classifications, and Provisionally Formulated Laws. New York: Macmillan. 1901. 8vo. pp. 302. \$2.  
[A collection of interesting facts and observations relating to social life, with some attempts at classification and generalization.]
- GOTTL (Priv.-Doz. Dr. F.).** Die Herrschaft des Wortes. Untersuchungen zur Kritik des nationalökonom. Denkens. Einleitende Aufsätze. Jena: G. Fischer. 1901. 8vo. pp. 229. 5 m.
- \*GUYOT (Y.) et RAFFALOVICH (A.).** Dictionnaire du commerce de l'industrie et de la banque. 2 vols. Paris: Guillaumin. 1901. 8vo. 58 fr. (bound).  
[The final instalment of this elaborate work has recently appeared.]
- ISSAIEFF (A. A.).** Socialpolitische Essays. Stuttgart: J. H. W. Dietz Nachf. 1901. 8vo. pp. 359. 6.50 m.
- KELLY (Edmund).** Government or Human Evolution. Part II., Individualism and Collectivism. New York: Longmans, Green & Co. 12mo. pp. 608. \$2.50.
- MARDEN (O. S.).** Economy. New York: T. Y. Crowell & Co. 1901. 35 cts.
- NICHOLSON (J. S.).** Principles of Pol. Econ. Vol. II. Part II. New York: Macmillan. 1901.
- NORIKUS (F.).** Die Organisation der Gesellschaft in Vergangenheit und Gegenwart. Stuttgart: I. Roth. 1901. 8vo. pp. 162. 1.50 m.
- REINHOLD (K. T.).** Der Weg des Geistes in den Gewerben. Grundlinien zu einer modernen Lehre von den Gewerben, insbesondere vom Handel. Leipzig: C. L. Hirschfeld. 1901. 8vo. pp. 418. 6.60 m.  
[Vol. I., Arbeit und Werkzeug.]

- RIPERT (H.). Le marquis de Mirabeau. Ses théories politiques et économiques. Paris: Rousseau. 8vo. pp. 460. 8 fr.
- SALVADORI (Dr. Guglielmo). La scienza economica e la teoria dell'evoluzione. (Saggio sulle teorie economico-sociale di Herbert Spencer.) Florence: Lumachi. 1901. pp. 168.
- SCHMOLLER (Gust.). Einige principielle Erörterungen über Werth und Preis. Berlin: G. Reimer u. Komm. 1901. 8vo. pp. 43. 2 m. [Aus Sitzungsber. d. preuss. Akad. d. Wissenschaften.]
- SEIGNOBOS (Ch.). La méthode historique appliquée aux sciences sociales. Paris: Alcan. 1901. 8vo. 6 fr.
- SNIDER (D. J.). Social Institutions: In their Origin, Growth, and Interconnection, Psychologically Treated. St. Louis: Sigma Publishing Co. 1901. 8vo. pp. 615. \$1.50.  
[The institutions are in general the family, society, state, church, and the educative institution. The method is drawn from speculative psychology.]
- SUMNER (W. G.). Societology: A Text-book of the Science of Society. New York: Scribners. 1901.
- TAUBERT (C.). Montesquieu économiste. Paris: Pedone. 1901. 8vo. 3.50 fr.
- TRAIL (R. T.). Sexual Physiology: A Scientific and Popular Exposition on the Fundamental Problems of Sociology. London: Nichols. 1901. 8vo. pp. 312. 3s. 6d.
- TRENT (Wm. P.). War and Civilization. New York: T. Y. Crowell & Co. 1901. 35 cts.
- WOOD (S. T.). A Primer of Political Economy. New York: Macmillan. 1901. 12mo. pp. 149. 50 cts.  
[A brief and popular exposition designed for secondary schools.]
- In Periodicals.*
- BOUVIER (E.). La méthode mathématique en économie politique. Rev. d'Econ. Pol., Aug., Sept.
- BRANFORD (V. V.). On the Calculation of National Resources. Journ. Stat. Soc., Sept. [An interesting attempt to measure relative national resources in physical units, material resources, mechanical and mental energy.]
- CABIATI (A.). La teoria di valore in Francesco Ferrara. La Riforma Sociale, July.
- EDGEWORTH (F. Y.). Mr. Walsh on the Measurement of General Value. Econ. Journ., Sept.
- EINANDI (L.). Salvatore Cognetti di Martiis. Giorn. degli Econ., July.
- FETTER (Frank A.). An American Economist. International Monthly, July, 1901. [A favorable review of Distribution of Wealth, by John B. Clark.]
- GOBBI (N.) and BONINSEGNI (P.). Il principio della convenienza economica e la scienza delle quantità. Giorn. degli Econ., July. [Two articles from each author. A discussion arising out of Boninsegni's criticism in the May number.]
- GRAZIANI (A.). Una replica del Loria ai suoi critici. Giorn. degli Econ., Aug. [A review of Loria's recent book.]
- HOXIE (R. F.). On the Empirical Method of Economic Instruction. Journ. Polit. Econ., Sept. [A method based on an elaborate enumeration and classification of the present forms and processes of the economic organization.]
- LAUGHLIN (J. L.). Economics in the Schools. Journ. Polit. Econ., June. [Economics, not of a descriptive, historical, or ethical sort, should be taught in secondary schools for "the cultivation of mental power and flexibility."]
- PARETO (V.). Le nuove teorie economiche. Giorn. degli Econ., Sept. [The advantages of the mathematical method are considered and illustrated.]
- SIMONS (S. E.). Social Decadence. Annals Amer. Acad., Has an important bearing on the Malthusian doctrine of population.]
- TUTTLE (Charles A.). Clark's Distribution of Wealth. Yale Rev., Aug. ["Whether his law of distri-

bution should ultimately meet with general acceptance or not, his brilliant analyses will unques-

tionably secure for his book a permanent place in economic literature."]

## II. SOCIAL QUESTIONS, LABOR AND CAPITAL.

ARBEITER-SEKRETARIAT NÜRNBERG. Haushaltungs-Rechnungen Nürnberger Arbeiter. Nürnberg: Arbeiter-Sekretariat. 1901. 8vo. pp. 141. 1.50 m.

[Ein Beitrag zur Aufhellung der Lebensverhältnisse des Nürnberger Proletariates.]

BRENTANO (L.). Die Schrecken des überwiegenden Industriestaats. Berlin: L. Simion. 1901. 8vo. pp. 58. 2 m.

[In Volkswirtschaftliche Zeitfragen, published by Volkswirtschaftliche Gesellschaft in Berlin.]

CALKINS (Raymond). Substitutes for the Saloon. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin & Co. 12mo. pp. 397. \$1.30.

FRIEDLAENDER (Bened.). Die vier Hauptrichtungen der modernen sozialen Bewegung. Berlin: S. Calvary & Co. 1901. 8vo. pp. 477. 7 m.

[Part II.: Eugen Dühring's socialitäre System und Henry Georges Neophysiokratie.]

FULLER (S. D.). Charity and the Poor Law. London: Sonnenschein. 1901. 8vo. 1s.

[The author was formerly chairman of the Puddington Board of Guardians.]

GABBA (B.). Trenta anni di legislazione sociale. Turin: Bocca. 1901. 8vo. pp. 135. 3l.

[An attempt to outline the broader tendencies of social legislation in different countries.]

GERVAERT (J.) et DE THUN (Vicomte H. de). Associations industrielles et commerciales. Syndicats, cartells, trusts, etc. Brussels: Bruylant. 1901. 8vo. 2 fr.

GOBBI (N.). Le società di mutuo soccorso. Milan: Società editrice libraria. 1901. 8vo. pp. 240.

[A careful account of these so-

cieties, chiefly legal and administrative; a part of the *Enciclopedia giuridica italiana*.]

HALÉVY (D.). Essais sur le mouvement ouvrier en France. Paris: Soc. nouv. de libr. 1901. 18mo. pp. 300. 3.50 fr.

HITZE (Dr. F.). Die Arbeiterfrage und die Bestrebungen zu ihrer Lösung. Nebst Anlage: Die Arbeiterfrage im Lichte der Statistik. Berlin: Germania in Komm. 1901. 8vo. pp. 254. 1 m.

HUBBARD (G. H.). The Why of Poverty. New York: The Abbey Press. 1901.

[Summarizes the principal causes of poverty among Americans in two words, waste and speculation. Waste consists (1) in the destruction of wealth, (2) in the exchange of useful for useless commodities, (3) the unproductive employment of labor in the manufacture of useless and harmful commodities.]

HUBER (Prof. F. C.). Deutschland als Industriestaat. Stuttgart: J. G. Cotta Nachf. 8vo. pp. 531. 10 m.

KOEHNE (Dr. C.). Die Arbeitsordnung vom Standpunkte der vergleichenden Rechtswissenschaft. Stuttgart: F. Enke. 8vo. pp. 51. 1.60 m.

[Lecture; reprinted from *Ztschr. für vergleich. Rechtswiss.*]

LUCAS (C.). Étude sur les habitations à bon marché en France et à l'étranger. Paris: Aulanier. 1900. 8vo.

[The author is an architect, and describes with drawings a great variety of workmen's dwellings.]

MEFFERT (Dr. F.). Arbeiterfrage und Sozialismus. Vorträge. Mainz: F. Kirchheim. 1901. pp. 394. 4.50 m.

MÉTIN (A.). Le socialisme sans doctrines. Paris: Felix Alcan. 1901. pp. 272. 6 fr.

- [A personal study of labor conditions and labor legislation in Australia and New Zealand, first printed by the "Office du Travail" as an official report.]
- MOLINARI (G. de). *Problèmes du XX<sup>e</sup> siècle*. Paris: Guillaumin. 1901. 18mo. 3.50 fr.
- MÜNSTERBERG (E.). *Das ausländische Armenwesen. Uebersicht über die neueren Bestrebungen auf dem Gebiete der Armenpflege in den für uns wichtigsten Staaten des Auslands*. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1901. 8vo. pp. 316. 7 m.
- [No. 52 in *Schriften des deutschen Vereins für Armenpflege und Wohlthätigkeit*.]
- NĀOROJI (D.). *Poverty and Un-British Rule in India*. London: Sonnenschein. 1901. 8vo.
- PICHÉ (le père Émile). *Conférences sur les œuvres sociales*. Paris: Oudin. 1901. 12mo. pp. 247. 3 fr.
- RAZOUS (P.). *La sécurité du travail dans l'industrie. Moyens préventifs contre les accidents d'usines et d'ateliers*. Paris: Dunod. 1901. 8vo. pp. 379. 12.50 fr.
- SALAUN (G.). *Les retraites ouvrières en Belgique*. Paris: Rousseau. 1901. 18mo. pp. 130. 2 fr.
- [Published under the auspices of the Musée sociale.]
- SCHANZ (Prof. G.). *Dritter Beitrag zur Frage der Arbeitslosen-Versicherung und Bekämpfung der Arbeitslosigkeit*. Berlin: C. Heymann. 1901. 8vo. pp. 411. 7 m.
- STEFFEN (Gust. F.). *Studien zur Geschichte der englischen Lohnarbeiter, mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Veränderungen ihrer Lebenshaltungen*. Stuttgart: Hobbings & Büchle. 1901. 8vo. pp. 191. 4 m.
- [Volume I., Part II.]
- STRAUSS (Sénateur P.). *Assistance sociale. Pauvres et mendians*. Paris: Alcan. 1901. 8vo. 6 fr.
- SYKES (Dr. J. F. J.). *Public Health and Housing. The Influence of the Dwelling upon Health in Relation to the Changing Style of Habitation*. London: King. 1901. 8vo. 5s.
- TIRING (Dr. Gust.). *Die soziale Frage und das Prinzip der Solidarität*. I. Bd. *Grundlegung*. Dresden: E. Pierson. 1901. 8vo. pp. 215. 3.50 m.
- VEREIN FÜR SOCIALPOLITIK. *Untersuchungen, neue, über die Wohnungsfrage in Deutschland und im Ausland*. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1901. 8vo. 3 vols. pp. 1403. 31.20 m.
- [Volumes 1 and 2, three parts: Germany and Austria. Volume 3: Switzerland, England, France, Belgium, Russia, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and the United States.]
- VERMEESCH (le Père). *Manuel social. La législation et les œuvres en Belgique*. Louvain: Uystpruyst. 1900. 8vo.
- [An inventory of the philanthropic institutions, both public and private, in Belgium.]
- WEBB (Mr. Sidney, and others). *The Case for the Factory Acts*. London: Richards. 1901. 8vo. pp. 250. 2s. 6d.
- [Five essays on Factory Legislation by as many writers, all women.]
- WYCOFF (W. A.). *A Day with a Tramp, and Other Days*. New York: Scribners. 1901. \$1.

*In Periodicals.*

- BARLOW (M.). *The Insurance of Industrial Risks, 1897-1901*. *Econ. Journ.*, Sept. [The Workmen's Compensation Act of 1897 has been "most successful."]
- FRANKENBERG (H. von). *Die Versicherung Erwerbsloser*. *Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.*, 25, Heft 3.
- GOLDSCHMIDT (O.). *Das Koalitionsrecht der Arbeiter. Ein Beitrag zur Geschichte unserer sozialpolitik*. *Ann. des Deutsch. Reichs*, 1901, Nos. 6 and 7.
- KENT (Rev. Alexander). *Co-operative Communities in the United States*. *Bulletin of the Department of Labor*, July, 1901. [A brief review of thirty-one communistic and co-operative societies,

- most of which are recent attempts.]
- LEVER (W. H.).** Prosperity Sharing. *Econ. Rev.*, July. [A rejoinder to an article in the previous number.]
- LOW (A. Maurice).** Labor and the Law in England. *The Forum*, Oct. [Discusses the legal status of trade unions from 1799 till 1901, and treats of the reversal in the House of Lords of the decision of the Court of Appeal in the Taff Vale Railway case, which seems to make trade unions suable.]
- MILLER (J. A.).** Trade-unionism as illustrated by the Chicago Building-trades Conflict. *Journ. Polit. Econ.*, June. [Clear and forceful on the descriptive, theoretical, and legal aspects of "coercive" trade-unionism.]
- REEVES (W. P.).** The Minimum Wage Law in Victoria and South Australia. *Econ. Journ.*, Sept. [A favorable sketch.]
- SYKES (J. F. J.).** The Results of State Municipal and Organized Private Action on the Housing of the Working Classes. *Journ. Stat. Soc.*, July.
- TAYLOR (Benjamin).** How Trade Unionism affects British Industries. *North Amer. Rev.*, Aug. [The author considers trade unions inimical to British industry.]
- TWINING (L.).** Some Thoughts on the Poor Law and Poverty. *Econ. Rev.*, July.
- WAXWEILER (Prof. E.).** Die belgische Lohnstatistik und die Lohngestaltung der Kohlenarbeiter 1896-1900. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, 22, Heft 2.
- WINSTON (A. P.).** The Significance of the Pullman Strike. *Journ. Polit. Econ.*, Sept. [An occasion, on the whole, for encouragement, as showing a gain in respect for law and in regard for the community.]
- WILLIAMS (Talcott).** The Steel Strike. *Amer. Monthly Review of Reviews*, Sept.
- WOODRUFF (Clinton Rogers).** Philadelphia Street Railway Franchises. *Amer. Journ. of Sociol.* [An account of the passage of the Focht and Emery Street Railway bills in the spring of 1901, characterized by the author "as a new and hitherto unparalleled record of franchise looting and defiance of public opinion."]

### III. SOCIALISM.

- ANDLER (C.).** Le manifeste communiste de Karl Marx. Introduction historique et commentaire. Paris: Société nouvelle. 1901. 16mo. 0.50 fr.
- BERTH (Ed.).** Dialogues socialistes. Paris: Jacques. 1901. 18mo. pp. 319. 3.50 fr.
- BONNAUD (F.).** Cabet et son œuvre. Appel à tous les socialistes. Paris: Soc. lib. d'édit. 1900. 18mo. pp. 202. 3 fr.
- BOULARD (Ed.).** Intégralisme (philosophie et pratique). Études sur une organisation sociale, logique, nécessaire conforme aux lois naturelles. Paris: Société d'éditions scientifiques. 1901. 12mo. pp. 404. 4 fr.
- BOURDEAU (J.).** L'évolution du socialisme. Paris: Alcan. 1901. 12mo. pp. 330. 3.50 fr.
- [A miscellaneous collection of magazine and newspaper articles.]
- FOURNIERE (E.).** Essai sur l'individualisme. Paris: Alcan. 1901. 12mo. pp. 188. 2.50 fr.
- [The author, a socialist, endeavors to reconcile his system with ideals of individual liberty.]
- HIRSCH (M.).** Democracy versus Socialism: A Critical Examination of Socialism as a Remedy for Social Injustice. London: Macmillan. 1901. 8vo. pp. 516. 10s.
- [The single tax is advocated.]
- \*LANDRY (Adolphe).** L'utilité sociale de la propriété individuelle. Paris: Société nouvelle de librairie et d'édition. 1901. pp. 487. 7.50 fr.
- [Individual ownership is opposed to the social welfare. I. In production the social income is

- diminished, that the income of capitalists may be increased; II. In distribution, goods are not consumed by those to whom they have the greatest utility.]
- NOSSIG (Dr. Alfrd.). Revision des Socialismus. Vol. I. Das System des Socialismus. Berlin: Akad. Verlag f. Sociale Wissenschaften. 1901. 8vo. pp. 316. 4 m.
- PEIXOTTO (Jessica B.). The French Revolution and Modern French Socialism. New York: T. Y. Crowell & Co. 1901. \$1.50.
- RIGNANO (E.). Di un socialismo in accordo colla dottrina economica liberale. Turin: Bocca. 1901.
- [The author favors appropriation by the State of property two or three generations after its acquisition.]
- SARRANTE (J.). Socialisme d'opposition, socialisme de gouvernement et lutte de classe. Paris: Jacques. 1901. 18mo.
- [Maintains that the alliance of socialism with the *bourgeoisie* is momentarily necessary.]

#### In Periodicals.

- BLUNT (H. W.). The Case for Private Property. Econ. Rev., July.

### IV. LAND.

- CADOLINI (G.). Il bonificamento dell' agro romano. Rome: Unione Cooperativa. pp. 372. 2.50 l.
- [Based largely on material collected by a commission of the Società degli Agricoltori Italiani.]
- COLETTI (F.). Le associazione agraria in Italia dalla metà del secolo decimottavo alla fine del decimonono. Rome: Unione Cooperativa. 1901. pp. 147.
- GERNET (A. von). Geschichte und System des bauerlichen Agrarrechts in Estland. Reval: F. Kluge in Komm. 1901. 4to. pp. 450. 16 m.
- HAGUET (L.). Des chambres d'agriculture. Paris: Rousseau. 1901. 8vo. pp. 125. 2.50 fr.
- LORENZONI (G.). La cooperazione agraria nella Germania moderna. Vol. I. Le varie forme dalla cooperazione. Trent: Soc. Tip. edit. trentina. 1901.
- [A valuable treatise.]
- MEITZEN (Prof. Aug.). Der Boden und die landwirtschaftlichen Verhältnisse des preussischen Staates. 6th volume. Berlin: P. Parey. 1901. 4to. pp. 1300. 24 m.
- OESTERREICHISCHES FINANZ-MINISTERIUM. Ergebnisse der Catastral-Revision auf Grund des Gesetzes vom 12. VII. 1896. 2 volumes. Vienna: Hof- und Staatsdruckerei. 1901. 4to. pp. 1199. 24 m. and 8 m.]
- OESTERREICHISCHES ACKERBAU-MINISTERIUM. Auszug, systematischer, aus den Ausserungen der Commissionsmitglieder und Experten, A. zu den Fragen betreffend die Reform des börsenmässigen Terminhandels mit landwirtschaftlichen Erzeugnissen; B. zu einzelnen speciellen Fragen. Vienna: W. Frick in Komm. 8vo. pp. 274. 4 m.

#### In Periodicals.

- BURGHARDT DU BOIS (W. E.). The Negro Landholder of Georgia. Bulletin of the Department of Labor, July, 1901. [A detailed statistical account of the growth of negro land-holdings in Georgia, which now amount to over a million acres.]
- LEISEWITZ (Prof. C.). Die landwirtschaftliche Produktion im Deutschen Reiche und ihr Verhältnis zum Stande des bezüglichen inländischen Bedarfs. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., 22, Heft 2.

## V. POPULATION, EMIGRATION, AND COLONIES.

**BLANC (A.).** L'immigration en France et le travail national. Lyon: Rey. 1901. 8vo. pp. 194.

**CHATELAIN (C.).** L'Afrique et l'expansion coloniale. Paris: Charles-Lavanzelle. 1901. 8vo. pp. 296. 5 fr.

**IRELAND.** Tropical Colonization. New York: Macmillan. 1901.

**RAC (l'abbé C.).** Natalité. Préface de G. Fonsegrive. Paris: Poussielgue. 1901. 8vo. pp. 416. 4 fr.

**UNDESIGNED.** Annuaire agricole, commercial, et industriel des colonies françaises. Paris: Challamel. 1901. 8vo. 7 fr.

—, Congrès international de sociologie coloniale tenu à Paris du 6 au 11 Aout 1900. 2 vols.

Paris: Rousseau. 1901. 8vo. 20 fr.

*In Periodicals.*

**GILLETTE (J. M.).** The Culture Agencies of a Typical Manufacturing Group: South Chicago. Amer. Journ. of Sociol., I. and II., July and Sept. [A study of a manufacturing community covering twenty-four voting precincts. The first chapter deals with the physical, racial, social, and economic conditions, the second with the religious, educational, æsthetic, recreative, and other agencies.]

**HOOKE (R. H.).** Correlation of the Marriage Rate with Trade. Journ. Stat. Soc., Sept.

## VI. TRANSPORTATION AND EXCHANGE.

**FOCHIER (E.).** L'exploitation des chemins de fer par l'état en Allemagne. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1901. 8vo. 5 fr.

**LA RONCIÈRE (C. de).** Histoire de la marine française. 2 vols. I. Les origines. II. La guerre de cent ans. Révolution maritime. Paris: Plon-Nourrit. 1901. 8vo. 8 fr. per vol.

[Awarded the Grand Prix Gobert by the Académie.]

**MONTILLE (L. B. de).** Les finances publiques et les compagnies de chemins de fer (thèse). Paris: Giard et Brière. 8vo. 3 fr.

**UNDESIGNED.** The Port of Manchester. Manchester: Hind, Hoyle & Light. 1901.

[An illustrative history of the Manchester Ship Canal.]

*In Periodicals.*

**BALTZER.** Die japanischen Eisenbahnen. Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., Heft 3.

**GINSBURG (B. W.).** Shipping Subsidies. Journ. Stat. Soc., Sept.

**LOSCH (Finanzrat Dr. H.).** Zur württembergischen Eisenbahn- und Steuerpolitik. Zeitschr. ges. Staatsw., 57, Heft 3.

**MCLEAN (S. J.).** Railway Policy of Canada, 1849 to 1867, II. Journ. Polit. Econ., June. [A period of difficulty and speculation followed by a period of rest. Continued from the March number.]

**NEWCOMB (H. T.).** The Recent Great Railway Combinations. Amer. Monthly Review of Reviews, Aug.

**SIEVEKING (H.).** Die österreichischen Bahnprojekte. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 25, Heft 3.

**TAYLOR (B.).** The Maritime Expansion of America. Fortnightly, July.

**TWEEDIE (A.).** The Isthmus of Tehuantepec Railway. Fortnightly, Aug.



# VII. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND CUSTOMS LAWS.

- ADAMS (Brooks). *America's Economic Supremacy*. New York: Macmillan. 1901.
- BEAUMONT (G.). *L'industrie cotonnière en Normandie. Son histoire sous les différents régimes douaniers*. Paris: Rousseau. 1901. 8vo. pp. 216. 6 fr.
- BLIND (Prof. Aug.). *Moderne Handels- und Verkehrsgeographie unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Handelswege und Verkehrsmittel der Gegenwart*. Leipzig: L. Huberti. 1901. 8vo. pp. 160. 2.75 m.
- DIEHL (Prof. Karl). *Kornzoll und Sozialreform*. Jena: G. Fischer. 8vo. pp. 57. 1.20 m.  
[A reply to Dietzel's Kornzoll und Sozialreform.]
- ETIENNE (Dr. A.). *Zur Frage des handelspolitischen Systems*. Berlin: J. Guttentag. 1901. 8vo. pp. 63. 1.20 m.
- GOTHEIN (Geo.). *Der deutsche Aussehenhandel. Materialien und Betrachtungen*. II. Hälfte, 1 Thl. Berlin: Siemenroth & Troschel. 1901. 8vo. pp. 245. 6 m.
- HAACKE (Dr. Heinr.). *Handel und Industrie der Provinz Sachsen 1889-99 unter dem Einfluss der deutschen Handelspolitik*. Stuttgart: J. G. Cotta Nachf. 1901. 8vo. pp. 162. 4 m.  
[In Münchener volkswirtschaftliche Studien.]
- HELFFERICH (Karl). *Handelspolitik*. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1901. 8vo. pp. 213. 4.60 m.  
[Vorträge.]
- NEUBAUER (Dr. Paul). *Die Stellung Chinas im Welthandel im Jahre 1900*. Berlin: W. Süsserott. 1901. 8vo. pp. 55. 1.50 m.
- PAISANT (R.). *L'admission temporaire des blés et les bons d'importation en France et en Allemagne*. Paris: Rousseau. 1901. 8vo. pp. 290. 5 fr.  
[The author favors the adoption in France of a system analogous to that of Germany.]
- SARRAUT (M.). *Le problème de la marine marchande*. Préface de M. Edouard Lockroy. Paris: Berger-Levrault. 1901. 8vo. pp. 426. 6 fr.
- TESSO (A.). *L'Italia e l'Oriente: Studi di politica commerciale*. Turin: Unione tip.-edit. 1901. 8vo. pp. 513.  
[Crowned by the Royal Institute. The author favors an active colonial policy for Italy.]
- VEREIN FÜR SOCIALPOLITIK. *Beiträge zur neuesten Handelspolitik Deutschlands*. 3 Bd. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1901. 8vo. pp. 225. 4.80 m.
- , *Beiträge zur neuesten Handelspolitik Oesterreichs*. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 8vo. pp. 323. 6.80 m.  
[Vol. 93 in Schriften des Vereins für Socialpolitik.]
- WAGNER (Prof. A.). *Agrar- und Industriestaat. Eine Auseinandersetzung mit den Nationalsozialen und mit Professor L. Brentano über die Kehrseite des Industriestaates und zur Rechtfertigung agrarischen Zollschatzes*. Jena: G. Fischer. 1901. 8vo. pp. 96. 1 m.
- WOLF (Prof. Jul.). *Das Deutsche Reich und der Weltmarkt*. Jena: G. Fischer. 8vo. pp. 85. 2 m.

## In Periodicals.

- ADAMS (Brooks). *Reciprocity or the Alternative*. Atlantic Monthly, Aug. [Argues that, in order to maintain its industrial supremacy, the United States must either make treaties of reciprocity with other nations or prepare for war.]
- BULLOCK (C. J.). *The Theory of the Balance of Trade*. North Amer. Rev., July. [Treats historically the theory of the balance of trade from the time of the mercantilists to the present.]
- CROWELL (J. F.). *American Primacy in Iron and Steel Production*. International Monthly, Aug. [Shows that superficially this pri-

- macy makes for war, but at heart is the basis of international peace.]
- JOHNSON (Joseph French). Our Foreign Trade and Prosperity. North Amer. Rev., July.
- MORGAN-BROWNE (H.). Is England falling into Economic Decay? Contemporary, October. [Optimistic.]
- SCHOENHOF (Jacob). The German Tariff Proposals. Whom will they Affect? Forum, Sept. ["The tariff measures proposed by the German Reichsrath can in no way inflict a very serious injury upon American interests . . . or upon the interests of any foreign state. . . . But their enactment would be a most cruel infliction upon the German people for the sole benefit of 300,000 land-holders."]
- TAYLOR (Benjamin). Commercial Position of the British Empire. Forum, Sept. [Purports to show that 40 per cent. of the commerce of the world is possessed by the British Empire, and that trade follows the flag.]
- UNSIGNED. Is Great Britain living on its Capital? Contemporary, July. [A criticism of the arguments of Sir Robert Giffen and H. M. Browne.]
- , The Economic Decay of England, III. Contemporary, Aug. [I. and II. appeared in May and June.]
- , Statistika meddelanden. Ekonomisk Tidskrift, Arg. III., Heft 9. [A tabulated statement of the most important imports and exports of Sweden during the months Jan. - July, 1900. The first summary of the kind to appear in the Ekonomisk Tidskrift. Others are announced to follow from time to time.]

### VIII. MONEY, BANKING, CREDIT, AND PRICES.

- ANDRÉADÈS (A.). Essai sur la fondation et l'histoire de la Banque d'Angleterre (1694-1844). Paris: Rousseau. 1901. 8vo. pp. 376. [Traces the history of the Bank of England down to Peel's act.]
- DUGUID (C.). Story of the Stock Exchange: Its History and Position. Illustrated. London: Richards. 1901. 8vo. pp. 476. 6s.
- GHISLAIN (O.). La comptabilité industrielle théorique et pratique. Namur: Godenne. 1901. 8vo. 3.50 fr.
- LAHAYE (P. L.). Recherches sur les chambres de compensation (Clearing-houses). Création, organisation, et développement en France, Angleterre, Allemagne, Autriche, Italie, Australie, au Japon, et en Amérique. Caen: 1901. 8vo.
- LAVAUD (E.). Les chèques (thèse). Paris: Rousseau. 1901. 8vo. 5 fr.
- SAMEL (M.). Sociétés de crédit contre banques locales. Paris: Rousseau. 1901. 8vo pp. 245. 6 fr.
- VERNET (A.). Étude théorique et pratique des Comptes-courants et d'intérêts. Paris: Guillaumin. 1901. 8vo. pp. 272. 5 fr.
- WARREN (H.). Your Banker's Position at a Glance. London: Jordan. 1901. 8vo. pp. 338. 5s. [Contains much unrestrained criticism of English banking methods.]
- In Periodicals.*
- DUNKER (Dr. R.). Goldersparende Zahlungsmethoden in dem heutigen Bankverkehr Deutschlands. Ann. des Deutsch. Reichs. No. 6. (Concluded.)
- FRIEND (E.). The Paris Bourse. Forum, Oct. [A popular description and history of the Paris Bourse.]
- GELLENDER (E. E.). Economic Effects of Bankers' Advances. Econ. Journ., Sept.
- GOLDSCHMIDT (Justizrat Dr. Julian). Zur Kritik der deutschen Hypothekenbanken. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 25, Heft 3.
- HOOPER (W.). The Recent Gold Production of the World. Journ.

- Stat. Soc., Sept. [During the last twenty years.]
- RICHTER (Dr. F.). Studien über die Diskontpolitik der Zentralnotenbanken unter näherer Berücksichtigung der Bank von England, Bank von Frankreich, und Reichsbank. Ann. des Deutsch. Reichs, 1901, Nos. 6, 7, and 8.
- ROBERTS (Geo. E.). Influence of the New Supplies of Gold. North Amer. Rev., Aug. ["Speaking broadly, it seems safe to say that present conditions and probabilities favor the owner of real estate, fixed property, and commodities, as against the owner of money and securities which yield a fixed return."]
- SCHMOLLER (G.). Simmel's Philosophie des Geldes. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 25, Heft 3.
- WOLFF (H. W.). The Coming Savings Banks Inquiry. Econ. Rev., July.

# IX. FINANCE AND TAXATION.

- BERGMANN (Rob.). Geschichte der ostpreussischen Stände und Steuern von 1688 bis 1704. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1901. 8vo. pp. 226. 5 m.
- [In Schmoller's Staats- und sozialwissenschaftliche Forschungen.]
- BUXTON (S.). Mr. Gladstone as Chancellor of the Exchequer. London: Murray. 1901. 8vo. pp. 206. 5s.
- CALKER (Dr. Wilh. von). Das badische Budgetrecht in seinen Grundzügen. 1 Thl. Geschichtliche Entwicklung. Tübingen: J. C. B. Mohr. 1901. 8vo. pp. 275. 6 m.
- COLAJANNI (N.). Per la economia nazionale e per il dazio sul grano. Rome: Artero. 1901.
- DOMINGUEZ (J.). La question des octrois et notamment celle des droits municipaux sur les boissons hygiéniques (thèse). Paris: Delmar. 1901. 8vo. pp. 216.
- [A severe criticism of the octroi system.]
- FAIRLIE (J. A.). Municipal Administration. New York: Macmillan. 1901.
- [Part III. is on municipal finance.]
- IL BILANCIO DEL REGNO D' ITALIA NEGLI ESERCIZI FINANZIARI DAL 1862 AL 1899-1900. Rome: Bertero. 1901.
- [A valuable government report.]
- SALEFRANQUE (L.). La propriété foncière devant l'impôt en France et dans les principaux pays de l'Europe. Paris: Roustan. 1901. 8vo. pp. 130. 2.50 fr.
- WAGNER (Adolph). Specielle Steuerlehre: Baden, Hessen, Elsass-Lothringen, Mecklenburg, Sämmtliche Kleinstaaten, Deutsches Reich. Leipzig: C. F. Winter. 1901. 8vo. pp. 630. 15 m.
- [IV. Hauptabth., 4 Thl., II. Halbbd. in the author's Finanzwissenschaft.]
- WEISS (L.). L'exploitation des mines par l'état. Mines fiscales de la Prusse et régime minier français. Paris: Rousseau. 1901. 8vo. pp. 118.
- WIESER (Prof. von). Die Ergebnisse und die Aussichten der Personaleinkommensteuer in Oesterreich. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1901. 8vo. pp. 150. 3.20 m.
- ZEDLITZ UND NEUKIRCH (Freiherr von). Dreissig Jahre preussischer Finanz- und Steuerpolitik. Berlin: E. S. Mittler & Son. 1901. 8vo. pp. 127. 2.40 m.
- In Periodicals.*
- BONTELL (H. S.). Our National Debt. Forum, Oct. [Traces the history of the national debt.]
- BULLOCK (Chas. J.). Direct Taxes and the Federal Constitution, III. Yale Rev., Aug. [The decision of the Supreme Court in 1796 "surely accorded with the intention of the framers of the

- Constitution in that it assured to Congress all needed powers of taxation." And in the absence of any accepted definition or classification it established criteria of direct and indirect taxation.
- COLER (Bird S.). Financial Problems of a Great City. *North Amer. Rev.*, Oct. [Discusses the financial problems of the city of New York.]
- COX (Harold). The Public Debt of Great Britain. *North Amer. Rev.*, Sept.
- ROW-FOGO (J.). Local Taxation in Germany. *Econ. Journ.*, Sept.
- REHM (Dr. H.). Das Budgetrecht des bayerischen Landtages. *Ann. des Deutsch. Reichs*, 1901, No. 9.
- SANGER (C. P.). The Report of the Local Taxation Commission. *Econ. Journ.*, Sept. [A useful summary of the work of the Royal Commission.]
- SIKES (G. C.). Public Policy concerning Franchise Values: A Problem in Taxation. *Journ. Polit. Econ.*, Sept. [Reduce the charges instead of imposing an unwise and inequitable tax upon the patrons of the public service corporations.]
- SOYEDA (J.). Japanese Finance and Economy. *Econ. Journ.*, Sept. [Retrenchment of expenditure and the need for industrial capital emphasized.]
- TANGORRA (V.). La finanza italiana dal 1862 al 1900. *Giorn. degli Econ.*, July. [An analysis of the report noted above.]
- TRUCHY (H.). Le système des impôts directs d'état en France. *Rev. d'Econ. Pol.*, Dec., 1900 and Mar., Apr., May, and June, 1901.
- WATKINS (Albert). The Outlook for Public Ownership. *Forum*, Oct. [A hopeful view of the ability of government to undertake public enterprises.]
- UNSIGNED. Statistik rörande inkomst-beskattningen i Sachsen 1879 och 1900. *Ekonomisk Tidskrift*, Arg. III., Häft 9.

## X. HISTORY, BIOGRAPHY, AND DESCRIPTION.

- BLONDEL (E.). *La France et le marché du monde*. Paris: Larose. 12mo. pp. 162. 2.50 fr. [A sober analysis of the reasons for the stationary condition of French commerce.]
- CARABELLESE (E.). *Il sorgere del comune marittimo pugliese nel medio evo*. Bari. 1901.
- CHARLES-ROUX (J.). *L'isthme et le canal de Suez. Historique état actuel*. 2 vols. Paris: Hachette. 1901. [An elaborate work, containing 12 maps and several hundred engravings.]
- FAGUET (É.). *L'œuvre sociale de la Révolution française*. Paris: Fontemoing. 1901. 8vo. pp. 460. 5 fr. [M. Faguet furnishes the introduction to a series of chapters by various writers upon such subjects as socialism during the revolutionary period, landed property, the national education, etc.]
- GOGITSCHAYSCHWILI (Dr. Philip). *Das Gewerbe in Georgien unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der primitiven Betriebsformen*. Tübingen: H. Laupp. 1901. 8vo. pp. 132. 3.60 m. (to subscribers 2.80 m.) [Supplement to Zeitschrift für die gesamte Staatswissenschaft.]
- GRUNZEL (Dr. Jos.). *System der Handelspolitik*. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1901. 8vo. pp. 623. 13 m.
- GUIGON (C. A.). *Le Thé. Manuel du producteur et de l'importateur. Histoire, pays producteurs, statistiques, etc.* Paris: Challamel. 1901. 8vo. 7 fr.
- INAMA-STERNEGG (Prof. K. T.). *Deutsche Wirtschaftsgeschichte in den letzten Jahrhunderten des Mittelalters*. 2 Thl. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot. 1901. 8vo. pp. 577. 14.60 m.
- LE COINTE (A.). *Inventaire des institutions économiques et sociales*

- de la Suisse à la fin du XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle. Geneva: Romet. 1900. 4to. pp. 424.
- OESTERREICHISCHES GENERAL-COMMISSARIAT. Diverse Industrien. Vienna: C. Gerold's Sohn. 4to. pp. 69 and illustrations. 2 m. [No. 11 in Berichte über die Weltausstellung in Paris, 1900.]
- . Hüttenwesen, landwirtschaftliche Maschinen, Petroleum. Vienna: C. Gerold's Sohn. 1901. 4to. pp. 60 and illustrations. 2 m. [No. 4 in Berichte über die Weltausstellung in Paris, 1900.]
- PARISET (M. E.). Histoire de la fabrique lyonnaise. Étude sur le régime social et économique de l'industrie de la soie à Lyon depuis le XVI<sup>e</sup> siècle. Lyon: Rey. 1901. 8vo.
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- PRICE (L. L.). A Short History of British Commerce and Industry. New York: Longmans, Green & Co. 1901. \$1.25.
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- [A careful and judicious summary of the policies and measures relating to revenue, currency, and banking, and of the conditions of industry, trade, speculation, and prices.]
- TANGORRA (V.). Saggi critici di economica politica. Rome: Bocca. 1901. 8vo. pp. 228.
- [Essays on Ortes, Machiavelli, and Ferrara, and on method.]
- VARLEZ (L.). Les salaires de l'industrie gantoise. I. L'industrie cotonnière. Brussels: Lebègue et Schepens. 1901. 8vo. pp. 600. 8 fr.
- [An exhaustive investigation made under the direction of the Belgian minister of industry and labor.]
- WIRTH (Dr. Albr.). Die Entwicklung Russlands. Berlin: Gose & Tetzlaff. 1901. 8vo. pp. 34. 1 m.
- WRIGHT (Marie R.). The New Brazil: Its Resources and Attractions, Historical, Descriptive, and Industrial. Illustrated. Philadelphia: Geo. Barrie & Son. 1901. 4to. pp. 450.
- [A description of the trade and commerce, the undeveloped resources, and the opportunities for colonization.]
- In Periodicals.*
- ELLIS (Leonora). A Model Factory Town. Forum, Sept. [Describes the community of Pelzer, Anderson Co., So. Carolina.]
- FELLS (J. M.). British Salt Trade in the Nineteenth Century. Econ. Journ., Sept.
- GIDDINGS (F. H.). A History of the English Poor Law. International Monthly, Oct. [A review of "A History of the English Poor Law" by Sir G. Nicholls.]
- KATSCHER (L.). A Bibliographical Discovery in Political Economy. Journ. Polit. Econ., June. [A somewhat extended account of an anonymous French work, in three volumes, of the year 1723].
- LAGERCRANTZ (Otto). Det egyptiska skatte- och finansväsendet under den grekisk-romerska tiden. Ekonomisk Tidskrift, Arg. III., Häft 9. [A summary of Wilckens's researches.]
- LAPHAM (E. C.). The Industrial Status of Women in Elizabethan England. Journ. Polit. Econ., Sept. [A permanent impulse "to earn a foothold" gained.]
- LEVASSEUR (P. E.). Les périodes de l'histoire des classes ouvrières en France. Rev. Internat. de Sociol., Vol. 9, pp. 321-352.
- MACHRAY (R.). The Financial Condition of Japan. Monthly Rev., Oct. [Conclusion favorable, but foreign capital is needed.]
- PRUTZ (H.). The Economic Development of Western Europe under the Influence of the Crusades. International Monthly, August.
- RABINO (J.). An Economist's Notes on Persia. Journ. Stat. Soc., July.

RHYS-DAVIS (C. A. F.). Economic Conditions in Ancient India. Econ. Journ., Sept.

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STRÖLL (Dr. Moriz). Ueber südost-europäische Staats- und Volks-

wirtschaft. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 25, Heft 3.

WERGELAND (A. M.). Slavery in Germanic Society during the Middle Ages, II. Journ. Polit. Econ., June. [Amelioration through the influence of the king, the church, and "economic and political changes." Continued from the Dec. number.]

## XI. STATISTICS.

TIVARONI (J.). Patrimonio e reddito di alcune nazioni civili. Turin: Roux e Viarenzo. 1901.

[The distribution of wealth among various social classes and the total wealth of various countries are considered.]

### *In Periodicals.*

BAINES (A. J.). The Indian Census. Journ. Stat. Soc., July.

—. Census Notes. Journ. Stat. Soc., Sept. [Comparisons of the recent census returns from various countries.]

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR. Statistics of Cities. Bulletin of the Department of Labor, Sept. [The third annual report of the Commissioner of Labor on the statistics of the 135 cities in the United States having a population of over 30,000. Statistics of Honolulu, H.I., are also added in a separate table.]

GIFFEN (Sir R.). The Importance of General Statistical Ideas. Journ. Stat. Soc., Sept. [An examination of certain problems suggested by statistics of population. Address to the economic and statistics section of the British Association, 1901.]

—. The Expenditure of National Capital. Journ. Inst. of Bankers. June. [Conclusion that England is not "living on its capital." Expenditure for armaments and war usually comes from income rather than capital.]

HAYWARD (T. E.). On the Methods Available for Calculating Mean Numbers of Population. Journ. Stat. Soc., Sept.

WATERS (A. C.). A Method of Estimating Mean Populations in the Last Intercensal Period. Journ. Stat. Soc., July.

WILLOUGHBY (William F.). The Measure of Unemployment: A Statistical Study. Yale Rev., Aug. [As a measure of industrial conditions, statistics of employment and unemployment would be of great advantage; but statistics obtained through "special investigations" and through "census inquiries" have been thus far of little value.]

ZIMMERMANN (Finanzrat F. W. R.). Lässt sich die zukünftige Bevölkerungsentwicklung für ein bestimmtes Gebiet mathematisch formulieren? Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., 25, Heft 3.

## XII. REPRINTS, TRANSLATIONS, AND NEW EDITIONS.

BERNSTEIN (E.). Socialisme théorique et socialdémocratie pratique. Traduction d'A. Cohen. Paris: Stock. 1901. 12mo. 3.50 fr.

BUCHER (Carl). Industrial Evolu-

tion. Translated from the third German edition by S. Morley Wickett. New York: Henry Holt. 1901. 8vo. pp. 393.

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- work which interprets industrial history in the light of economic theory.]
- COLAJANNI (N.). *Le socialisme*. Traduit, revue, et augmentée par M. Tochello. Avec un préface de G. Sorel. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1901. 12mo. pp. 418. 3.50 fr.
- D'EICHTHAL (E.). *Socialisme, communisme, et collectivisme*. Aperçu de l'histoire et des doctrines jusqu'à nos jours. Paris: Guillaumin. 1901. 18mo. pp. 325. 3.50 fr.
- [*"Revue et augmentée."*]
- FRANKLIN (J.). *Selections from the Works of Fourier*. London: Sonnenschein. 1901. 8vo.
- GUYOT (Y.). *The Sugar Question in 1901*. Preface by Sir Neville Lubbock. London: Rees. 1901. 8vo. pp. 148. 3s.
- HIRSH (Hugo). *Tabulated Digest of the Divorce Laws of the United States*. New York: Funk & Wagnalls.
- [Chart, 44 x 28 inches, showing the causes for which divorce is granted in the various States.]
- JELLINEK (George). *The Declaration of the Rights of Man and of Citizens*. Authorized Translation from the German by Max Farrand. New York: Henry Holt & Co. 1901. 12mo. pp. 98.
- KROPOTKIN (Prince). *Fields, Factories, and Workshops; or, Industry combined with Agriculture and Brain Work with Manual Work*. (Second edition, revised.) Putnams. 1901.
- LE PLAY (F.). *La Méthode sociale* (abrégé des Ouvriers européens). Paris: Denter. 1901. 8vo. pp. 648. 10 fr.
- . *La Réforme sociale en France*. Paris: Denter. 1901. 18mo. pp. 530, 507, 667. 6 fr.
- LEROY-BEAULIEU (Pierre). *Les nouvelles sociétés Anglo-Saxonnes* (Australie et Nouvelle Zélande, Afrique du Sud). Paris: Colin. 1901. 18mo. 4 fr.
- [*"Entièrement refondue."*]
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- [Lectures, translated from the Italian by Dr. Clem. Heisz.]
- MARX (K.). *Le Capital*. Vol. III. *Le procès d'ensemble de la production capitaliste*. Traduit par Julian Borchardt et Hippolyte Vanderrydt. Paris: Giard et Brière. 1901. 8vo. 10 fr.
- RAE (John). *Contemporary Socialism*. New and enlarged edition. New York: Scribners. 1901. 8vo. pp. 555. \$2.50.
- [A valuable chapter on "Socialism from 1891 to 1900" is added to the first edition.]
- ROGERS (J. E. T.). *History of Agriculture and Prices*. Vols. VII. and VIII. Oxford Univ. Press. 1901.

### XIII. NOT CLASSIFIED.

- ADAMS (C. D.). *A Handbook of Commercial Geography, for the Merchant, Manufacturer, Importer, Exporter, and Business Man*. New York: Appletons. 1901. 8vo. pp. 505. \$1.40.
- [The descriptive matter is adequate, but the economic explanations are often superficial and even unsound.]
- BROOKS (R. C.). *A Bibliography of Municipal Problems and City Conditions*. New York: Reform Club. 1901.
- CLARK (J. B.). *The Control of Trusts*. New York: Macmillan. 1901.
- [Announced.]
- COAN (T. M. and others). *America's Race Problems*. Addresses at the annual meeting of the Am. Acad. of Pol. and Soc. Sci. in Phila., 1901. New York: McClure, Phillips & Co. 1901. \$1.50.
- [Part I. Descriptive matter relating to the races of the Pacific. Part II. The Causes of Race Superiority by E. A. Ross. Part III.

The Race Problem at the South. Part IV. The Races of the West Indies.]

HOOPER (E.). and GRAHAM (J.). Commercial Education at Home and Abroad. London: Macmillan. 1901. 8vo. pp. 284. 6s.

[A handbook of material with suggested curricula for schools of all grades.]

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MASTERMAN (C. F. G. and others). The Heart of the Empire: Discussions of Modern City Life in England. London: Unwin. 1901. 8vo.

[A series of essays by several young writers, somewhat radical in tone, but written from first-hand knowledge.]

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[A systematic theoretical and statistical work in favor of municipal ownership.]

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### *In Periodicals.*

BOWKER (R. R.). The Piracy of Public Franchises. Atlantic Monthly, Oct. [Treats of the public utility corporations of New York.]

CARLILE (W. W.). The Gothenburg Movement. Econ. Rev., July.

GOBBI (N.). Il ribasso nel saggio d' interesse e la convenienza dell' assicurazione sulla vita. La Riforma Sociale, Aug.

MACROSTY (H. W.) and HOBSON (S. G.). The Billion Dollar Trust I. and II. Contemporary, Aug. and Sept. [Economies in production are emphasized and the position of the steel industry in England is considered.]

PHELPS (L. R.). Municipal Trading. Econ. Rev., July.

RAWSON (S. G.). The Nation, the Apprentice, and the Polytechnic. Contemporary, Oct. [A plea for technical trade-schools.]

RAFFALOVICH (A.). La réforme de la législation de bourse en Allemagne. Journ. des Écon., July.

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